

# Today's Agenda

1:05 – 1:45 p.m.

1:45 – 2:20 p.m.

2:20 – 2:50 p.m.

2:50 - 3:05 p.m.

3:05 - 3:25 p.m.

3:25 - 3:40 p.m.

3:40 - 3:45 p.m.

1:00 – 1:05 p.m. Welcome & Introductions Patrick Sterling, Texas Roadhouse & John Logan, Marsh

> Managing Risk in a COVID World Patrick Sterling, Texas Roadhouse; Andy Steinbach, Yum! Brands; Bob Bowman, The

Wendy's Company: Shannon Gardner, Chick-fil-A

Restaurant Risk Management Trend Report & Survey Results Moderator: David Olson, Marsh; Paul Beattie, Portillo's;

Rob Behnke, Cracker Barrel; Cindy Drury, Panera

Navigating A Challenging Insurance Market

Jennifer Rowe, Marsh Casualty & Integrated Risk; Lindsay Grimes, Marsh Property;

Michelle Sartain, Marsh FINPRO

Patrick Sterling, Texas Roadhouse

Break

Legal Update COVID Litigation; Nuclear Verdicts; Premises Liability; Dram Shop

Carrie Christie, Rutherford & Christie

OSHA Update Cindy Smail, Marsh Workforce Strategies

Closing Remarks



Senior Director, Legendary People and Risk, Texas Roadhouse



John Logan Restaurant Industry Segment Leader, Marsh



Bob Bowman, The Wendy's Company Shannon Gardner, Chick-fil-A Patrick Sterling, Texas Roadhouse Andy Steinbach, Yum! Brands

# Meet the Speakers



Andy Steinbach Director of Global Risk Management and co-head of Enterprise Risk Management, Yum! Brands, Inc.



Bob Bowman Director Risk Management The Wendy's Corporation



Shannon Gardner Executive Director, Enterprise Risk Management Chick-fil-A



Patrick Sterling Senior Director, Legendary People and Risk Texas Roadhouse



# Managing Risk In A COVID World

- How do you apply lessons learned during Covid to sharpen response to future crises and to strengthen your overall risk management approach?
- How has risk management changed at your company since the inception of COVID?
- How have you adjusted your business continuity / crisis management plans for COVID? For Civil Unrest?
- Has your supply chain been impacted? Do you anticipate future issues?
- How have adjustments to your business model (delivery, curbside, alcohol to go, etc.) impacted your risk profile and managing risk?
- What do you anticipate for the remainder of 2020 and next year?

# Questions





David Olson, Marsh Risk IQ Paul Beattie, Portillo's Hot Dogs, LLC. Rob Behnke, Cracker Barrel/Old Country Store, Inc. Cindy Drury, Panera, LLC.

# Meet the Speakers



Cindy Drury Director, Risk Management/Legal Panera, LLC



Paul Beattie Director of Risk Management Portillo's Hot Dogs, LLC

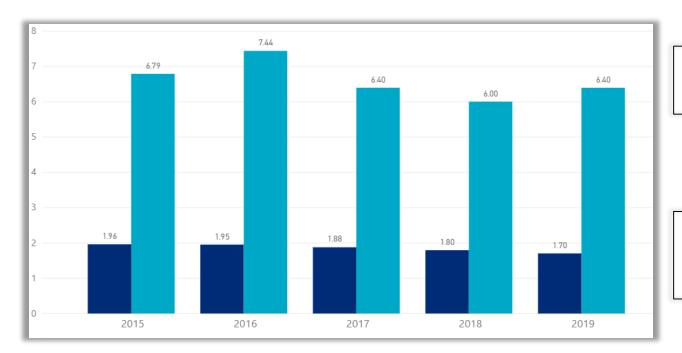


Rob Behnke Director of Risk Management Cracker Barrel// Old Country Store, Inc.



David Olson Senior Vice President Marsh Risk IQ

### WC Rate Analysis: All Claims, Each Year Valued at 12 Months



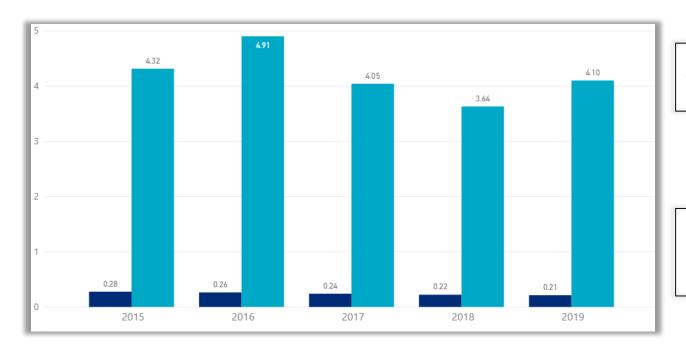
Average cost of a claim at 12 months: \$3,548 (\$3,461 in the 2017 report)

Average cost of a claim '15-'19 as of 12/31/2019: \$4,823 (\$4,747 in the 2017 report)

WC frequency rate: claims per \$1MM of payroll.

WC severity rate: Incurred per \$1K of payroll.

### WC Rate Analysis: Lost Time Claims Only, Each Year Valued at 12 Months

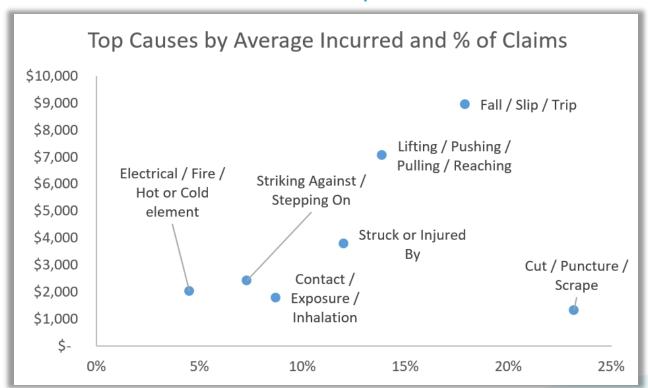


Average cost of a LT claim at 12 months: \$17,327 (\$14,998 in the 2017 report)

Average cost of a LT claim '15-'19 as of 12/31/2019: \$25,873 (\$23,365 in the 2017 report)

- WC frequency rate LT claims only: claims per \$1MM of payroll.
- WC severity rate LT claims only: Incurred per \$1K of payroll.

### WC Cause: Cuts/Punctures/Scrapes still on the rise

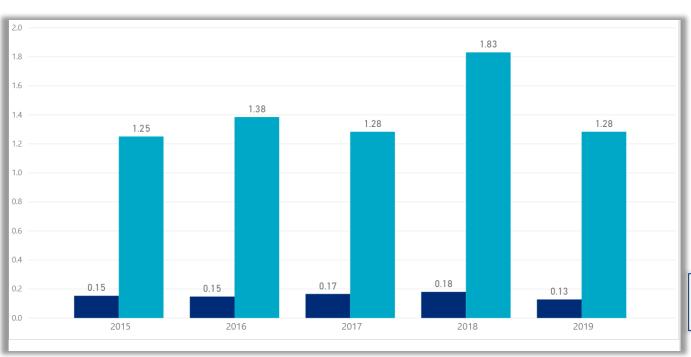


Cut/Puncture/Scrape is now the largest percent of frequency: 23%

Slip/Trip/Fall is still the largest percent of severity: 37%

2015 – 2019 Valued as of Dec. 31, 2019

### GL Rate Analysis: Litigated Claims Only, Each Year Valued at 12 Months

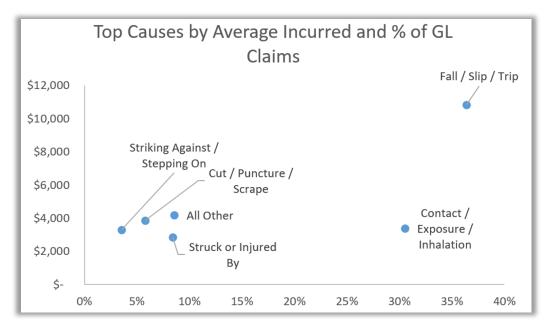




Average % of expense for litigated claim: 39%

- GL litigated frequency rate: claims per \$10MM of revenue.
- GL litigated severity rate: Incurred per \$10K of revenue.

# Marsh Restaurant Report GL Causes – Most Significant



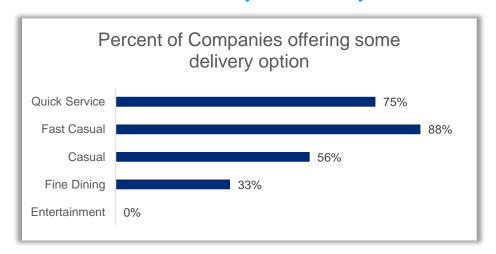
2015 – 2019 Valued as of Dec. 31, 2019

Fall/Slip/Trip still driving cost: 61% of Total Inc.

Average cost of Fall/Slip/Trip \$11K

New Cause Categories	Average Cost
Liquor Liability	\$97,151
Product/Completed Operations	\$3,362

# Marsh Restaurant Report Best Practices Survey – Delivery and Drivers



Delivery continues to be a operational priority (The 2020 Survey was primarily collected prior to COVID-19

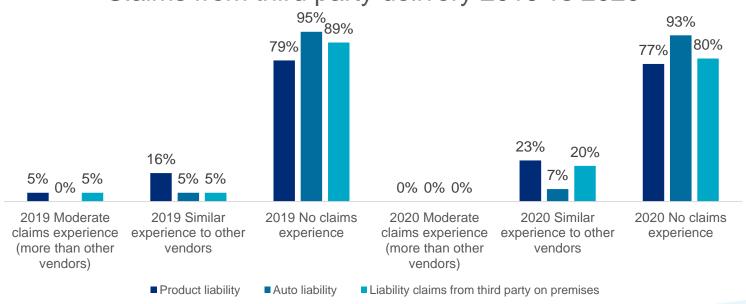
Use of corporate vehicles as delivery method was down in the recent survey

Use of 3<sup>rd</sup> party delivery or employee's personal vehicle saw a rise in the past year

What Methods are used in your delivery service?	2020	2019	Change
Third party delivery service (examples: Grub Hub, Uber Eats)	94%	70%	+24%
Employees in personal vehicles	60%	48%	+12%
Employees in corporate vehicles	28%	33%	-5%

# Marsh Restaurant Report Best Practices Survey – Delivery and Drivers

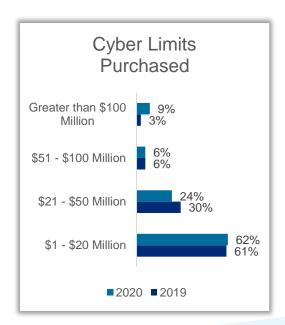




# Marsh Restaurant Report Best Practices Survey – Specialty Financing

Specialty coverages with increasing uptake 2019 vs 2020





# Questions



Marsh is one of the Marsh & McLennan Companies, together with Guy Carpenter, Mercer, and Oliver Wyman.

This document and any recommendations, analysis, or advice provided by Marsh (collectively, the "Marsh Analysis") are not intended to be taken as advice regarding any individual situation and should not be relied upon as such. The information contained herein is based on sources we believe reliable, but we make no representation or warranty as to its accuracy. Marsh shall have no obligation to update the Marsh Analysis and shall have no liability to you or any other party arising out of this publication or any matter contained herein. Any statements concerning actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal matters are based solely on our experience as insurance brokers and risk consultants and are not to be relied upon as actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal advice, for which you should consult your own professional advisors. Any modeling, analytics, or projections are subject to inherent uncertainty, and the Marsh Analysis could be materially affected if any underlying assumptions, conditions, information, or factors are inaccurate or incomplete or should change. Marsh makes no representation or warranty concerning the application of policy wording or the financial condition or solvency of insurers or reinsurers. Marsh makes no assurances regarding the availability, cost, or terms of insurance coverage. Although Marsh may provide and recommendations, all decisions regarding the amount, type or terms of coverage are the ultimate responsibility of the insurance purchaser, who must decide on the specific coverage that is appropriate to its particular circumstances and financial position.

Copyright © 2020 Marsh LLC. All rights reserved.



Jennifer Rowe, Marsh Casualty & Integrated Risk Lindsay Grimes, Marsh Property Practice Michelle Sartain, Marsh FINPRO Practice

# Meet the Speakers



Jennifer Rowe Casualty Placement Leader Marsh



Lindsay Grimes Southeast Property Placement Hub Leader, Marsh



Michelle Sartain FINPRO Practice Leader Marsh US/Canada

# Primary Casualty General Market Environment

- Overall rates continue to shift towards firming within the marketplace:
  - WC Flat to +5%
  - GL +2% to +5%
  - Auto +5% to +15%
- Despite the rate shift capacity remains available with competition amongst markets happening across good performing risks.
- Strategic some markets have utilized their ability to provide lead umbrella capacity to help win the primary program on combined basis.
- Limits requests for higher GL and Auto limits have continued, driven primarily by attachment point increases required by lead umbrella carriers.
- Delivery carriers are not inclined to provide on a GC program and depending on amount of exposure, will consider on a loss sensitive program.



Jennifer Rowe Marsh Casualty & Integrated Risk

### **General Market Environment**

- Covid issues (GL) we have only seen one carrier add Communicable Disease exclusionary
  wording for our restaurant clients thus far. All carriers now wanting to see employee/guest safety
  protocols and social distancing guidelines in place.
- Collateral Restaurant industry financials will be more closely reviewed with carriers taking a
  much more conservative approach on new business collateral requirements and a review of
  current paid loss credits offered to current customers.
- Moving forward anticipate capacity will remain available in the primary market place with program structure being key. WC rates may continue to shift, expect GL rates will continue to rise, and Auto will continue to be the most challenged line.

# Excess Casualty Update Market Brief

### **Pricing**

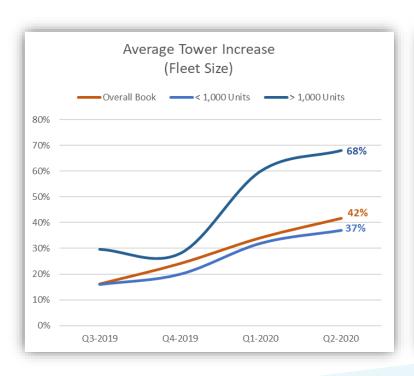
- Anticipate increases to continue with account to account differentiation driven by the need to replace or relocate capacity in addition to other account and/or industry drivers, such as fleet size as well as overall account size.
- Much higher % increases in upper layers, particularly when dealing with London and Bermuda (insurers retrenching on minimum premiums and looking for increased relativity to underlying layers).

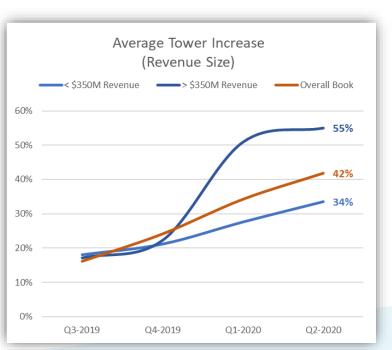
Capacity - Contraction is expected to continue throughout the balance of 2020... more account to account vs. book moves.

Client Limit Purchase - Insured's are buying less, largely due to increases rather than pure availability.

Reinsurance Market - This could begin to have a greater impact on insurer pricing and availability.

# Umbrella Excess Market Exposure Metrics





## Property Market Conditions - Q1 - Pre-COVID

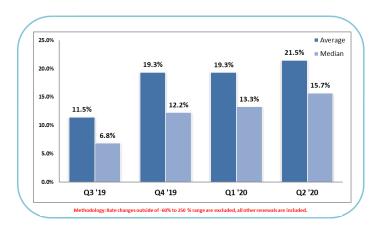
- 10 straight quarters of rate increases, with the highest being Q1 2020.
- Q1 2020 average rate change on Marsh's overall portfolio was +19.3%.
- Underwriter bandwidth challenges caused by increased submission activity, optional requests, and limited staffing.
- Increasing data requirements and expected adherence to engineering recommendations.
- Scrutiny on terms and conditions.
  - Significant pressure on deductible adequacy.
  - Focus on cyber exclusions and ensuing loss clarification.



Lindsay Grimes Marsh Property

## **Property Market Conditions**

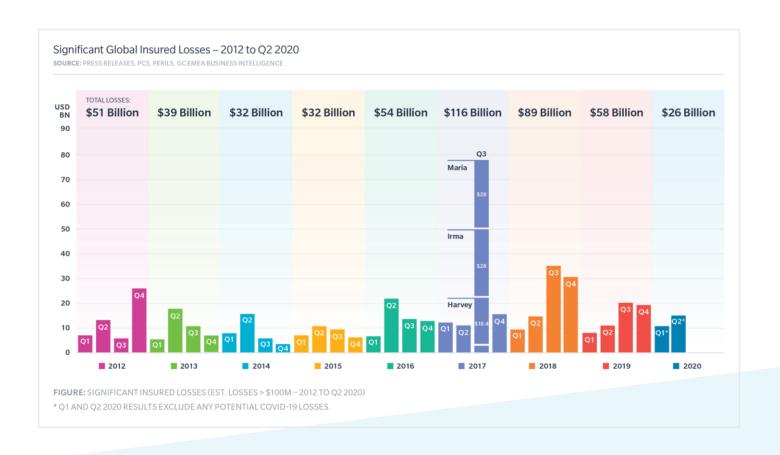
- 11 straight quarters of rate increases on Marsh's portfolio with Q2 2020 being the highest.
- Q2 2020 average rate increase was 21.5%.
  - Accounts with premium >\$1M or shared & layered, the Q2 average rate increase was +28.4%.
  - Accounts with premium <\$1M or single carrier, the Q2 average rate increase was +17.1%.
  - Since 2018, Q2 placements have seen a cumulative increase of +56.3%.
- In Q2, 14% of Marsh's clients increased their AOP deductibles and 20% reduced their policy limit.
- Global property losses YTD are estimated at \$26 billion, excluding COVID–19.
  - H1 losses driven by convective storm, civil unrest, flooding and severe weather events.
  - COVID claim estimates still vary significantly between \$40 and \$100+ billion depending on the source.



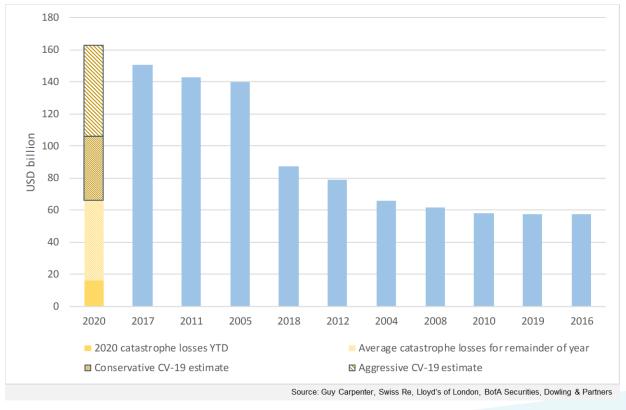
## **Coverage Considerations**

- Significantly greater focus on terms and conditions
  - Reduction of non-physical damage coverages (i.e. Attraction Properties, Ingress / Egress, Civil or Military Authority, Tenant Relocation, Evacuation Expenses, Protection and Preservation of Property, Cancellation of Bookings, Crisis Management)
  - Several carriers looking to exclude strikes, riots & civil commotion (SRCC)
  - Contingent Time Element limit requirements continue to be a limiting factor for many carriers
- AIG, AxaXL, Chubb, Zurich, Swiss Re reducing the use of manuscript forms
- Continued pressure on deductibles in an effort to eliminate attritional loss activity
  - Often no material premium credit for mandated higher deductible
- More carriers seeking higher severe convective storm/hail deductibles
- Greater scrutiny of valuation adequacy
  - How are Business Interruption being calculated and what is the impact of COVID 19 on your business?
  - Following several large loss discrepancies in reported Property Damage values compared to actual values at the time of loss, some markets looking to attach occurrence limit of liability endorsements which limit the amount recoverable to the values reported.
- Greater scrutiny on data accuracy and completeness
  - Detailed and complete COPE information for every location.
  - Engineering reports and adherence to engineering recommendations.

## Market Drivers – Global Loss Activity

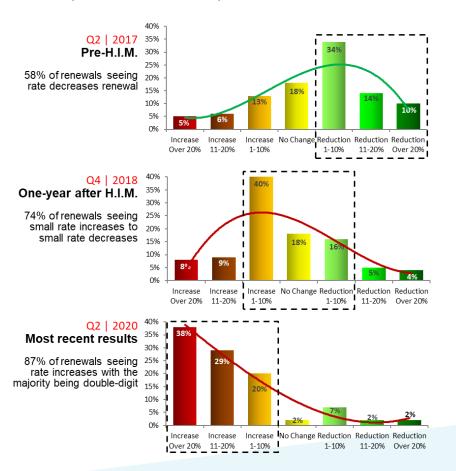


# Market Drivers – Top 10 Loss Years



Losses for Full Year 2020 look set, at a minimum, to approach USD \$100 billion for only the fourth time ever.

### Market Shift Q2 2017 to Q2 2018



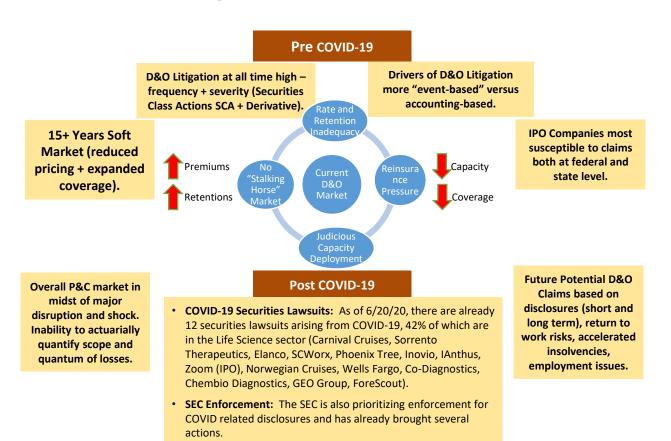
# D&O Liability and COVID-19: An Overview

- What do D&O policies cover and what don't they cover?
  - No coverage for bodily injury type claims involving COVID-19
- Securities suits arising out of COVID-19 issues have been filed
  - At least 12 at this point
  - Targets thus far:
    - Cruise ship lines (Norwegian Cruise Lines, Carnival Corporation)
    - Life Sciences (Inovio Pharmaceuticals, SCWorx, Sorrento Therapeutics)
    - Privacy concerns (Zoom Video Telecommunications)
    - Business impact of the pandemic on a companies' financial performance or business operations (iAnthus Capital Holdings, Elanco Animal Health, Forescout Technologies)
  - With economic issues, more cases will come



Michelle Sartain Marsh FINPRO Practice

# D&O – Navigating the Turbulent D&O Market Continued Macro Challenges



# D&O Liability – COVID-19 Sample Questions from Underwriters



### **SEC Reporting**

- Has the company requested an extension from the SEC to file audited financials?
- Has the company amended its insider trading policies?
- Will corporate guidance be impacted?



#### Resilience

- Does the company have an Enterprise Risk Management process? Is it cross departmental?
- Has the ERM team completed an analysis of the exposure of the virus? If so, what was the analysis?
- If the company's supply sources are expected to be impacted, what is the assessment of the current inventory levels available and your ability to meet demand?



#### **Financial Health**

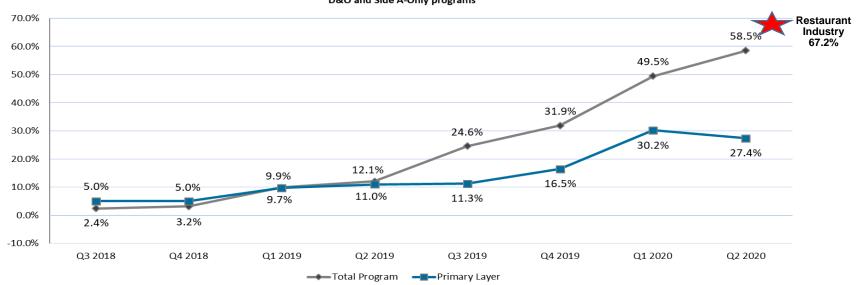
- How much cash does the company have and how long will it last?
- Does the company have access to additional liquidity through credit facilities or other sources?
- What percentage of revenues have been impacted by the crisis? What additional revenue impacts are expected over the next 90-120 days?
- What is the company doing to preserve capital while meeting short term obligations?
- Did the company have money earmarked for long term capital investment that they are able to use to help weather the crisis?
- Is the Company in jeopardy of breaching any debt covenants?
- What is the company dong to preserve cash?

## D&O Liability – Quarterly D&O Rate Change Public Company D&O Rate Trends (All Industries)

#### PUBLIC COMPANY QUARTERLY D&O Rate Trends — JUNE 2020

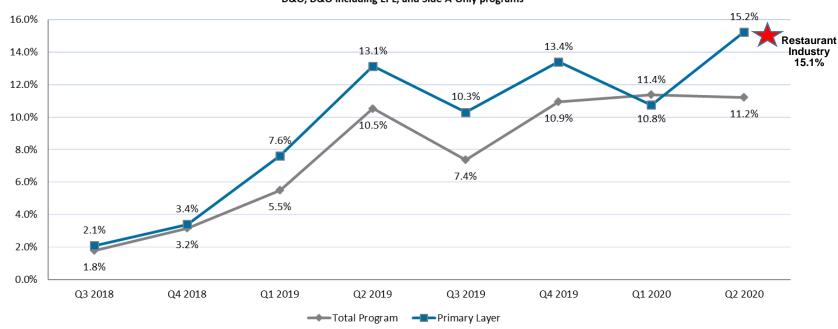
D&O and Side A-Only programs

### US PUBLICLY TRADED CLIENTS - AVERAGE HISTORICAL RATE (PRICE PER MILLION) CHANGES D&O and Side A-Only programs



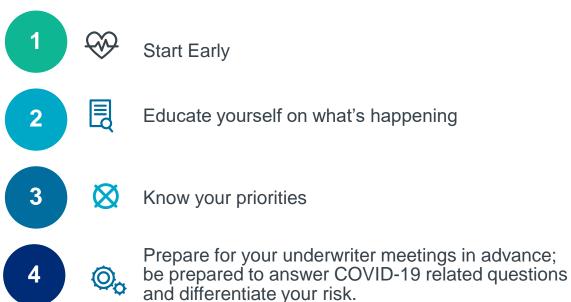
# D&O Liability – June 2020 Private Company - D&O Rate Trends

### US PRIVATELY HELD & NOT-FOR-PROFIT CLIENTS - AVERAGE HISTORICAL RATE (PRICE PER MILLION) CHANGES D&O, D&O including EPL, and Side A-Only programs



## What Now?

# Preparing for a Challenging Renewal



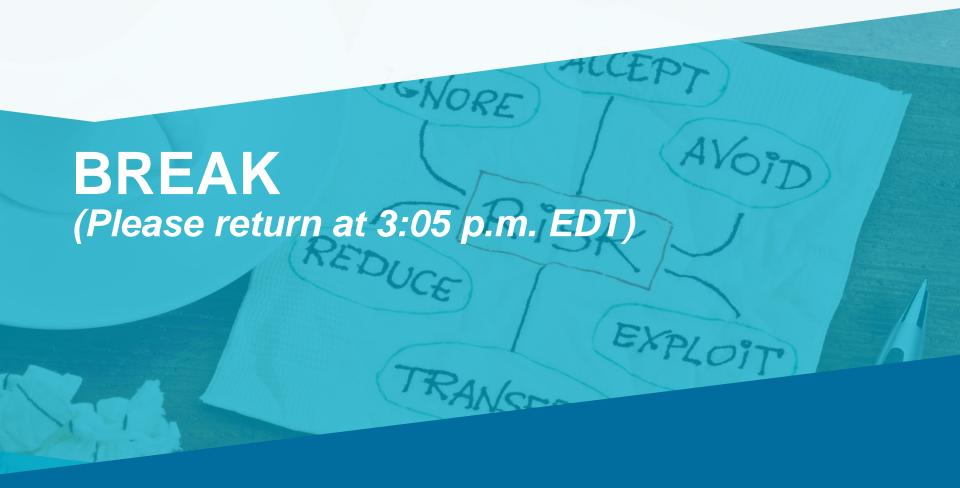
### Questions



Marsh is one of the Marsh & McLennan Companies, together with Guy Carpenter, Mercer, and Oliver Wyman.

This document and any recommendations, analysis, or advice provided by Marsh (collectively, the "Marsh Analysis") are not intended to be taken as advice regarding any individual situation and should not be relied upon as such. The information contained herein is based on sources we believe reliable, but we make no representation or warranty as to its accuracy. Marsh shall have no obligation to update the Marsh Analysis and shall have no liability to you or any other party arising out of this publication or any matter contained herein. Any statements concerning actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal matters are based solely on our experience as insurance brokers and risk consultants and are not to be relied upon as actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal advice, for which you should consult your own professional advisors. Any modeling, analytics, or projections are subject to inherent uncertainty, and the Marsh Analysis could be materially affected if any underlying assumptions, conditions, information, or factors are inaccurate or incomplete or should change. Marsh makes no representation or warranty concerning the application of policy wording or the financial condition or solvency of insurers or reinsurers. Marsh makes no assurances regarding the availability, cost, or terms of insurance coverage. Although Marsh may provide and recommendations, all decisions regarding the amount, type or terms of coverage are the ultimate responsibility of the insurance purchaser, who must decide on the specific coverage that is appropriate to its particular circumstances and financial position.

Copyright © 2020 Marsh LLC. All rights reserved.



# POLLING QUESTION:

- 1) "Have you had/filed any of the following COVID related claims?"
- a) First party property (business interruption)?
- b) Worker's Compensation?
- c) General Liability (guest claim)?

**Employment Practices Liability claim?** 

- 2) "Of those who have filed WC claims, have any claims been deemed compensable?"
- 3) Are any of the companies which serve alcohol training differently in UT, now that the state BAC limit has been reduced from .08 to .05?
- 4) If you are training differently in UT, are you preparing for the trends in other states (NY, HI, DE) which may follow suit?



Employer took reasonable measures,

Based on then-existing guidance,

• To do its best to **prevent the spread** of COVID-19 in workplace

- Best Practices:
  - Follow CDC's Interim Guidance for Businesses:
    - best practices for social distancing
    - Guidelines for Cleaning and Disinfecting the workplace
    - Quarantine employees with exposure to confirmed COVID-19 case
      - CDC's Public Health Recommendations for Community Exposure
  - Send symptomatic employees home until released by a medical professional or until they meet the guidelines for discontinuing self-isolation

• Utilize OSHA's recent non-mandatory <u>guidelines</u> as resource to create return to work plans and policies

#### OSHA:

- An organization's good faith efforts to comply with its recommended guidance will be taken into "strong consideration" when determining whether to cite
- The General Duty Clause may be basis for violations if employers do not engage good faith efforts
- Citations could be evidence of an employer's failure in a civil lawsuit

- Educate employees and engage them
- Make sure employees know what measures you are taking to protect them
- Stay aware of their health, but respect privacy/confidentiality
- Constantly remind employees of COVID-19 symptoms and urge them to seek medical attention if symptoms appear
- Check in with isolated sick employees at least once a day to ask about their health
  - Such employees will be less likely to seek litigation against employer
  - If a COVID-19 death does occur, consider how you can assist the family (some workers' compensation laws provide for funeral expenses if the illness is workrelated)

- Inform employees of confirmed cases of COVID-19 in the workplace
  - CDC recommends employers notify potentially exposed co-workers of confirmed cases
    - Err on the side of transparency:
      - OSHA may ultimately determine that a failure to notify of a confirmed COVID-19 case is violation of OSHA's General Duty Clause
        - Employers should still maintain the privacy of the confirmed employee

Stay on top of current and evolving guidelines:

- Center for Disease Control (CDC)
- Department of Labor (DOL)
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)
- State and local Executive Orders
- Assign individuals to keep up with changes and share them with management

#### **COVID-19 LITIGATION**

Nuclear Verdicts: Premises Security & Liability

- Top 100 verdict is US in 2019: \$22 Million to \$4.6 Billion
- \$45,175,500.00: Premises liability; Woman injured when cart thrown off the upper level of a parking deck by teens
  - Prior items being thrown from the deck prevented shopping center owner and security company from MSJ
- \$81,000,000.00 Premises liability; Navy veteran robbed and shot at a Kroger
  - Jury apportioned 86% to Kroger and 14% to shooters
- \$72,960,000.00 Premises liability gas line exploded in apartment
- \$45,000,000.00 Premises security Man was robbed and shot at CVS
  - 95% to CVS and 5% to Plaintiff. Nothing apportioned to shooter.

- \$75 million verdict in PA against bar/guest for auto fatality—testimony that bar served 1 ½ beers
- \$37.5 million verdict in IL against bar/guest for auto fatality/injuries (couple)
- \$27 million verdict in GA against bar that served underage guest in auto fatality
- **\$20 million** settlement with insurer of bar, which refused to resolve underlying suit
- \$7 million settlement PA against bar: 23 year old beaten by intoxicated guests

#### Investigate immediately:

- Preserve:
  - Video
  - Guest check/report
  - Credit card report
  - Employee training/videos/portal documents
  - Employee schedule

- Meet with Employees:
  - Obtain sworn statements
  - Refrain from discussions/postings
- Coordinate with Licensing Investigation
  - Avoid interviews of managers/employees
- Coordinate with police investigation
  - Avoid interviews of managers/employees

#### Determine other potential bars/restaurants involved

- Serve with Request to Preserve Video/Guest checks
- Joint/Several liability?
- Notice of Non-party fault

#### Track Criminal Case Against Driver/Guest

- Driver usually cooperates with PLA to obtain negotiated reduced sentence
- Guilty plea is admissible in civil case

#### Know Your State Law:

- Joint and Several Liability with Driver?
- Punitive Damages allowed against social hosts?

#### Trends in BAC levels:

- Initially .15
- Lowered to .10
- Lowered to .08
- Utah lowered to .05 in Dec. 2019; NY, DC and HI proposed similar bills

### Questions





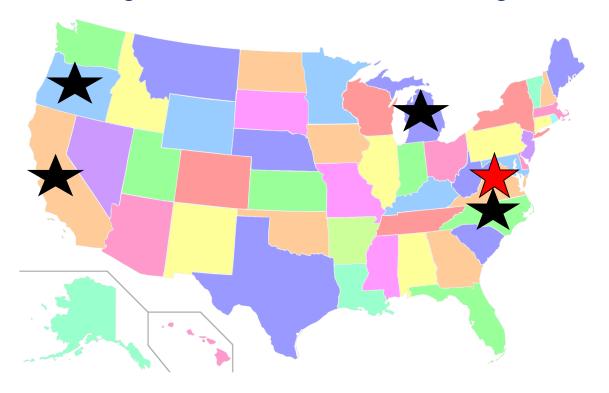
Cindy Smail, Senior Vice President Workforce Strategies Marsh/JLT Specialty



#### Reasons for Complaints

- 1. Doesn't enforce CDC recommendations for team members or customers, like maintaining social distance and wearing masks (properly).
- 2. Not **providing PPE** needed.
- 3. Inadequate sanitation.
- Doesn't train employees.
- Employee thinks they could be exposed when one of their co-workers returns to work after traveling to a hot spot.
- Want to work at home/not travel.

#### States Taking the Lead on Coronavirus Regulations



#### States Taking the Lead on Coronavirus Regulations



"Workers should not have to sacrifice their health and safety to earn a living—especially not during a pandemic," Gov. Ralph Northam, Twitter

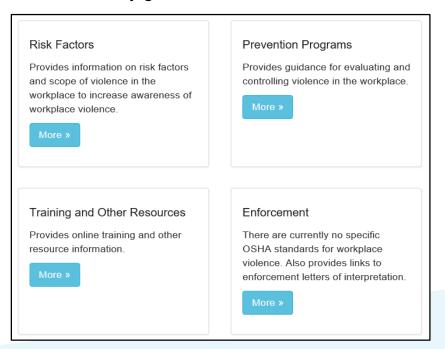
- Health screenings
- Written programs
- Employee training
- Physical distancing when possible
- Handwashing and sanitizer available
- Disinfecting
- Providing and requiring face coverings
- Employees medical records access
- Not discriminate against employees who raise concerns or who feel unsafe at work
- Complete a COVID-19 hazard assessment
- Notifications of positive tests exposed employees, Health Department, building owner
- Designated person to coordinate implementation at each site
- RTW policies and procedures for known/suspected infected employees
- Air-handling system maintained and to minimum ANSI Standards

#### OSHA Inspections – Workplace Violence

"OSHA seems to have an increased role investigating workplace violence, but the investigation depth appears to vary by OSHA representative. Is there any guidance in this area?"

OSHA Workplace Violence Page

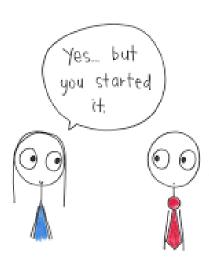
https://www.osha.gov/work place-violence



#### OSHA Inspections – Workplace Violence

On inspections, how deep is too deep? How much investigation is too much, and can we push back at

any point?"





#### Questions



Marsh is one of the Marsh & McLennan Companies, together with Guy Carpenter, Mercer, and Oliver Wyman.

This document and any recommendations, analysis, or advice provided by Marsh (collectively, the "Marsh Analysis") are not intended to be taken as advice regarding any individual situation and should not be relied upon as such. The information contained herein is based on sources we believe reliable, but we make no representation or warranty as to its accuracy. Marsh shall have no obligation to update the Marsh Analysis and shall have no liability to you or any other party arising out of this publication or any matter contained herein. Any statements concerning actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal matters are based solely on our experience as insurance brokers and risk consultants and are not to be relied upon as actuarial, tax, accounting, or legal advice, for which you should consult your own professional advisors. Any modeling, analytics, or projections are subject to inherent uncertainty, and the Marsh Analysis could be materially affected if any underlying assumptions, conditions, information, or factors are inaccurate or incomplete or should change. Marsh makes no representation or warranty concerning the application of policy wording or the financial condition or solvency of insurers or reinsurers. Marsh makes no assurances regarding the availability, cost, or terms of insurance coverage. Although Marsh may provide and recommendations, all decisions regarding the amount, type or terms of coverage are the ultimate responsibility of the insurance purchaser, who must decide on the specific coverage that is appropriate to its particular circumstances and financial position.

Copyright © 2020 Marsh LLC. All rights reserved.

